Rehabilitation Following Hip Labral Repair

Precautions:

- Partial Weight Bearing (50%) six weeks with crutches
- Encourage but limit hip flexion to 90 deg
- Avoid external rotation for apprx 6 wks

I. <u>Phase I – Immediate Postoperative Phase</u> Protective Phase (Day 1 to Week 6)

<u>Goals</u>: Gradually restore ROM & Flexibility Diminish pain and inflammation Restore muscular strength

Week 1 :

- Crutches to control weight bearing forces (PWB 50% with crutches for 6 weeks)
- Perform knee to chest stretch (easy & painfree- 5x hourly)
- Ankle pumps
- Gluteal sets
- Quad sets
- Heel slides
- AAROM Hip, PROM Hip & Knee
- Pelvic tilts
- Double leg bridges
- Prone positioning Prone on elbows, prone knee flexion
- Stationary bike @ 3 days post-op
- Standing abduction, adduction, extension, flexion without resistance
- Seated knee extensions
- UBE & upper body strengthening
- Pain dominant joint mobilizations (Grade I & II)

Week 2:

- Supine marching (90 deg)
- Seated heel raises
- Supermans
- Stationary bicycle (high seat & minimal resistance) flexion less than 90 deg
- 4-way T-band on affected side (low resistance)
- Isometric abduction
- Ankle pumps
- Joint mobilizations (Grades I & II)

Week 3:

- Continue all exercises listed above
- Continue to perform AAROM & PROM exercises
- Straight leg raises abd, add, ext
- Seated on stability ball (knee extensions, pelvic control exercises)
- Hip ER/IR with Theraband seated limited range



II. <u>Phase II – Intermediate Phase</u>: Moderate Protection Phase (Weeks 4-6)

Goals: Protect integrity of repaired labrum Restore ROM within precautions Diminish pain and inflammation Prevent muscular inhibition Normalize gait cont. 50% WB

Criteria for progression to Phase II

- 1) minimal pain with phase 1 exercise
- 2) 90 deg of pain-free flexion
- 3) Minimal ROM limitations with IR, extension and abduction
- 4) Normalized gait with crutches 50% WB

Weeks 4-5:

- Gradually increase resistance on stationary bike
- Ant/post and med/lat weight shifts
- Pool program flutter kick swimming, 4 way hip with water weights
- Continue all ROM, flexibility & stretching exercises

Week 6:

- Wean off crutches
- Clamshells
- PROM
 - ER 20 deg
 - Flexion 105 deg
- Manual PNF
- Superman in quadruped
- 1/4 squats, mini wall squats
- Standing resisted 4 way hip
- Single leg bridges
- Initiate elliptical
- Leg press

III. Phase III – Advanced Exercise Phase (Weeks 7-8)

Goals: Protect integrity of repair

Increase ROM Normalize gait without crutches Progressively increase muscle strength and endurance

Criteria to enter Phase III:

- 1) 105 deg flexion, 20 deg ER
- 2) Pain free normal gait
- 3) Hip flexion strength >60% of uninvolved side
- Hip abduction, extension, IR and ER strength >70% of uninvolved side

Week 7:

- Continue all stretching & flexibility exercises
- Restore full PROM
- Single leg stance with perturbation
- Physioball hamstring lifts

- Knee extensions
- Sidestepping with sport cord
- BOSU squats

Week 8:

- Full squats
- Single leg bridges
- Step ups
- Lunge progression single plane \rightarrow triplanar
- Forward/lateral cone walks with sport cords
- Single leg body squats

IV. Phase IV - Return to Activity Phase (Weeks 9>)

<u>Goals</u>: Restoration of muscular endurance/strength Restoration of cardiovascular endurance Optimize neuromuscular control/balance/proprioception Gradually increase demands on hip

Criteria to enter Phase IV:

- 1) Hip flexion strength >70% of the uninvolved side
- Hip abduction, adduction, extension, IR and ER >80% of uninvolved side
- 3) Cardiovascular fitness equal to pre-injury level
- 4) Demonstration of initial agility drills with proper body mechanics
- 5) No pain or tenderness with functional drills &/or activities

Weeks 9-11:

- All phase 3 exercises
- Pool running \rightarrow Treadmill (walk/run intervals)
- Functional agility drills
 - Backward running
 - Side slides
 - Fast feet drills
 - Cone step overs
- Plyometric double and single leg jumps

Weeks 12+:

- Running progression
- Sports specific drills
- Traditional weight training

Criteria to Return to Competition:

- Full painfree ROM & flexibility
- Hip strength equal to opposite side
- Single leg pick up with level pelvis
- Ability to perform sport specific drills at satisfactory level & without pain
- Satisfactory Clinical Exam
- Approval by Physician