Covenant Medical Group • Orthopaedics

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CLINICAL PROTOCOL FOR PERIACETABULAR OSTEOTOMY/SURGICAL DISLOCATION

DO NOT perform the following exercises at any time, unless advised otherwise by a referring physician:

- · Straight leg raises
- Front planks (4 months post-op minimum)
- · Weighted side-lying abduction
- · Squatting below parallel

PHASE 1: POD 1 - Week 4 • Immediate Post-Operative

Precautions:

- No hip flexion > 90 degrees for 4 weeks
- No active or passive ABD for 4 weeks
- Avoid hip flexion with IR and forceful ER
- Frequently lay flat with minimal flexion at hip and knee fully extended to prevent hip flexion contracture (prone lying 2-4 hours/day minimum)

Weight Bearing (WB) Progression:

- TDWB immediately post-op
- At 6-8 weeks, progress to 50% WB (indicated by physician based on bone healing on x-ray)
- Add 25% every day 2-3 days, as tolerated
- FWB only when: controlled pain, non-antalgic gait pattern, normal pelvofemoral mechanics

The use of one crutch is discouraged in most cases. If necessary, please discuss with referring physician.

NOTE: Aquatic therapy may be initiated at 2 weeks post-op, pending incision healing.

POD 1 – Hospital Discharge:

- Hospital Admittance (4-7 days): Pain control, mobility tasks
- · Ankle pumps, quad sets, glut sets
- Encourage neutral pelvic positioning (avoid excessive lumbar lordosis when supine)

Week 2 – First Outpatient Visit:

- PROM: Circumduction, IR
- Stationary bike (no resistance, seat > 90 degrees hip flexion)
- Heel digs, ADD isometrics
- Prone or standing HS curl
- Curl-up
- Standing EXT
- LAQ, SAQ
- Prone active IR/ER
- Prone lying 2-4 hours/day

Weeks 3-4:

- Bridge
- · Quadruped rocking
- Standing march (to 45 degrees), seated march (if pain free)
- Prone EXT (knee straight, knee bent to 90 degrees)
- · Prone Quad Stretch
- Gentle figure 4 stretch, FABER slides (pain free, minimal ABD)

PHASE 2: Weeks 5-11 • WB Preparation and Progression, Gait Normalization

Precautions:

Be careful not to allow hip flexor irritation.

- Slowly progress and carefully monitor return to driving and stair ambulation
- · Frequent hip flexor stretching
- · Ice with hip flexor on a light stretch

Weight Bearing Progression:

 DO NOT PROGRESS WB WITHOUT PHYSICIAN APPROVAL

Weeks 5-7:

- Standing ABD, progress to clamshell or side-lying ABD as appropriate (no resistance, low reps, education on GMed contraction)
- · Calf raises
- · Mini squat

When Cleared by Physician for WB Progression (typically at week 8+):

- Clock steps
- Bird dog
- Hamstring Bend over

After Complete Discontinuation of Crutches for 2 Weeks (typically between 10-12 weeks):

- Side plank/remedial side bridge
- Staff up/down
- Elliptical
- · Leg extension, hamstring curl weight machines

PHASE 3: Weeks 12-16 • Strengthening, Returns to ADLs

Weeks 12-16:

- Side stepping (progress to lateral band walk)
- Leg press

PHASE 4: Weeks 17-24+ • Graduated Functional Progression

Weeks 17-20 (if appropriate for hip):

If patient advised against return to sport/impact, provide joint protection program information.

- Walking lunges
- Stairclimber
- Jogging progression
- · Golf progression
- · Advanced swelling progression: Flip turns, treading water, whip kicking

Weeks 21-24+:

- · Agility, plyometric program
- · Non-contact sport specific drills
- · Sprinting, cutting, reaction drills
- · Contact sport specific drills

